

# The Craft of Inquiry

# School of Behavioural and Social Sciences

### **General Information**

Course & Section #: Sociology 4496E (530)
Term & Year: Fall-Winter 2022-2023

Course Day and Time: Tuesdays 11:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m.

Delivery: In-person<sup>1</sup>
Course Location: BR-302

#### Instructor Information

Name: Dr. Steven Kleinknecht E-mail: skleinkn@uwo.ca

Office hours & location: Wednesdays 2:00 to 3:00, BR-UH323

### **Course Description**

While methods textbooks often present the research process in a recipe-like fashion, the reality of social inquiry is that it is a craft that needs to be cultivated through direct and on-going experience. The Craft of Inquiry focuses on teaching you how to bridge the divide between theory and research by demonstrating, in an applied fashion, the interplay between theoretical assumptions and inquiry. In our course you will be focusing on learning about and applying qualitative, ethnographic research and interpretive theory. To accomplish this, you will be engaged in firsthand research that will call on you to combine theory and method to build rich, empirical statements about the social world. In working with the theoretical, methodological, and substantive literature in your area of interest, you will see your own research project through from start to finish. As such, you will be responsible for developing a research proposal and ethics statement, reviewing literature relevant to your chosen topic, collecting and analyzing data, and producing a final research report and presentation. This course represents a significant culmination of your undergraduate training. The aim of the course is to solidify your ability to craft worthwhile empirical insights about the social world and showcase your skills at developing theoretically informed social research.

**Prerequisites:** Enrollment in fourth year of one of the Honors Specializations or Honors Double Majors in Sociology, Community Development, or Family Studies, or permission of the instructor.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence during the course that necessitates the course moving away from in-person delivery, course content may be delivered online either synchronously (i.e., at the times indicated in the timetable) or asynchronously (e.g., posted on OWL for students to view at their convenience). There may also be changes to any remaining assessments at the discretion of the course instructor. In the event of a COVID-19 resurgence, detailed information about the impact on this course will be communicated by the Office of the Provost and the course instructor.

### **Required Course Materials**

- 1. Kleinknecht, Steven W., Lisa-Jo K. van den Scott, and Carrie B. Sanders, eds. 2018. *The Craft of Qualitative Research: A Handbook*. Toronto: Canadian Scholars. **(KV&S)** 
  - Available in hardcopy or electronic formats. An e-book can be purchased online at: <a href="https://www.canadianscholars.ca/books/the-craft-of-qualitative-research">https://www.canadianscholars.ca/books/the-craft-of-qualitative-research</a>
- 2. Puddephatt, Antony J., William Shaffir, and Steven W. Kleinknecht, eds. 2009. *Ethnographies Revisited: Constructing Theory in the Field*. New York: Routledge. **(PS&K)** 
  - Available in hardcopy or electronic formats. An e-book can be purchased online at: https://lb.ca/cgi-bin/cgiwrap/additem.bbx?/Z109991/I9781134055753
- 3. Additional readings available on our OWL site. (OWL)

### **Learning Outcomes**

By the end of this course you will be able to:

- 1. Participate knowledgeably in constructive discussion about theory, research, and ethics;
- 2. Demonstrate the link between theory and research;
- 3. Collect ethnographic data using field research and in-depth interviewing;
- 4. Assess the challenges of collecting and analyzing ethnographic data;
- 5. Analyze data using qualitative coding techniques;
- 6. Construct conceptual ideas through inductive theorizing;
- 7. Deliver a clear and effective oral presentation; and,
- 8. Compose a scholarly ethnographic research paper.

#### **Brescia Competencies**

You will develop the Brescia competencies at an advanced level in this course. The Brescia competencies include:

#### **Communication**

The ability to exchange information and meaning effectively across cultures, space and time through appropriate modes of communication. Includes oral, written, and interpersonal or group communicate, as well as the ability to use current or innovative media.

#### Critical Thinking

The ability to engage in thinking characterized by the rational, informed, independent, and openminded exploration of issues, ideas, and events before accepting or formulating a conclusion.

### **Inquiry and Analysis**

The ability to reach informed decisions by breaking down complex issues, exploring evidence, demonstrating information literacy, and describing relationships among persons, things, or events.

### **Problem Solving**

The ability to create and execute a strategy to answer a question or achieve a goal. Includes being able to anticipate the consequence of a potential solution, select a strategy among several alternatives, and decide when an acceptable outcome has been reached.

### Self Awareness and Development

The ability to draw meaning, knowledge and value from honest and fair reflection and self-evaluation. Students are able to recognize their values and their impact on others, and make a commitment to personal growth.

### Social Awareness and Engagement

The ability to respect and be open to diversity (e.g. cultural, religious, political). Students take personal responsibility to actively engage in and contribute to creating positive change in local, regional, national, or global communities and societies.

#### **Valuing**

The ability to make decisions or choose actions based on the consistent application of moral principles and ethical codes. Students must also be able to understand the ideas informing one's beliefs and be accountable for their actions.

#### Teaching Methodology

Weekly seminar presentations, exercises, and discussion will be used to examine different aspects of ethnographic research methods and interpretive theorizing. Readings offer background on the weekly topics and are meant to be reviewed before the classes they are scheduled for. You will complete your own research project in order to solidify your understanding of how research and theory are developed in practice. You will use our OWL site to acquire certain readings, upload your completed assignments, review feedback on graded materials, and check your marks.

### **Expectations of Students**

#### E-mail

I will not be answering questions regarding course material (e.g., definitions of concepts, differences between theoretical perspectives, etc.) via e-mail. I find that these types of questions are best answered by meeting in person or over Zoom. I suggest that you use e-mail for addressing administrative issues about the course and arranging to meet with me. I will do my best to respond to e-mail messages within 24 hours. Please use "Sociology 4496E" as part of the subject line. I also encourage people to setup and use their UWO e-mail account for school business.

Zoom is a webconferencing app that is free to Western students. Instructions for downloading and running Zoom can be found at: <a href="https://wts.uwo.ca/zoom/">https://wts.uwo.ca/zoom/</a>. <a href="https://wts.uwo.ca/zoom/">IMPORTANT:</a> When logging in to Zoom,

select Sign In with SSO. On the Sign In with SSO screen, enter westernuniversity, then click Continue. You will login to Zoom using your Western user ID and password.

#### **Office Hours**

Do not hesitate to come to see me during my office hours. I am here to help with any questions you might have. This time not only serves as a great way to clarify understandings of the course material, but I also enjoy talking with people about sociology in general, educational pursuits, and career aspirations. If you are unable to make it to my office hours I will usually be around after class, or you can make an appointment to meet with me in-person or over Zoom.

### **Classroom Etiquette**

Please respect your classmates and your instructor. To help everyone stay focused keep phones turned off and put away and use computers only for class related activities. If there is a problem with classroom conduct you may be asked to leave for the duration of the class.

# Copyright and Intellectual Property

PowerPoint lecture slides, videos, and notes, lists of readings, in-class activities, assignment guidelines, and other components of the course materials are typically the intellectual property of the instructor. Unauthorized reproduction through audio-recording, video-recording, photographing, sharing on social media, or posting on course-sharing websites is an infringement of copyright and is prohibited. Such action may be considered a Code of Conduct violation and lead to sanctions.

#### **Evaluation**

Participation (10%)

Course Learning Outcomes: 1, 2, and 4.

Brescia Competencies: All.

Much of this course will involve class discussion regarding issues presented in the readings and the insights you develop and obstacles you encounter during your research. Therefore, you will be expected to come to class prepared to discuss the readings and your research, and provide feedback to your classmates about their projects. In addition, during class you will be working both individually and in groups to carry-out exercises designed to extend your knowledge of course material through direct application of research techniques and creative theorizing. It is expected that you attend all our weekly meetings, but if you cannot be present for a meeting, please notify me in advance.

**Seminar Presentation (10%)** 

**Course Learning Outcomes:** 1, 2, 4, and 7.

**Brescia Competencies:** Communication, Critical Thinking, Inquiry and Analysis, Self Awareness and

Development, and Social Awareness and Engagement.

Working individually, you will develop a brief presentation (approx. 15 minutes) and facilitate discussion on one of the course topics. For your seminar you will draw on readings for a given topic from the class schedule marked with a . By working with the material in this way you will acquire a deeper understanding of the theoretical and methodological ideas important to ethnographic research and interpretive theory. I will provide additional details and guiding questions to help you in developing your seminar.

### **Research Project**

Ethnographic research is predicated on the researcher's ability to gain an inside look at how people go about their lives. In doing so, the goal for the researcher is to achieve a sense of *intimate familiarity* with people and their social settings. This can only be accomplished by getting close to those whom we are attempting to understand. Although ethnographic research is quite demanding, the reward of acquiring an up-close look at how people experience the world and go about their everyday lives is without comparison. The underlying philosophy of this project, and the course more generally, is that a hands-on approach is essential for learning the ins and outs of collecting and analyzing qualitative data. This project will allow you to better appreciate ethnographic research and interpretive theory through direct and sustained application of different qualitative research and analysis techniques.

A brief overview of the various project components is presented here. Detailed instructions will be provided and discussed in class.

Research Proposal and Ethics Application (20%) – Due October 25

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, and 4.

Brescia Competencies: All.

To help generate a research plan, consider ethical implications, and communicate your ideas, you will be submitting a research proposal and ethics application that clearly outline the direction you plan to take your research in and foresee ethical and feasibility concerns that might arise as the project progresses.

Data Transcript & Reflection Submissions (20%) – Due December 6 and February 28

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, 4, 5, and 6.

Brescia Competencies: All.

You will periodically submit interview and field note transcripts, along with methodological, conceptual, and substantive reflections, to permit ongoing feedback from me regarding the data collection and analysis processes. The expectation is that you will submit 3 transcripts per due date

(i.e., 3 interview transcripts, 3 field note transcripts, or a combination of 3 interview and field note transcriptions).

Research Presentation (10%) – Given on March 21 or 28

**Course Learning Outcomes:** 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7.

Brescia Competencies: All.

At the end of the course you will be showcasing your research projects by presenting them to the class as part of a research symposium—a class mini-conference. This experience will provide you with an excellent opportunity to share your research findings and hone your presentation skills in a supportive environment. Characteristic of an academic conference, you will provide a brief (12 to 15 minutes) presentation and receive constructive feedback from your classmates.

Final Paper (30%) - Due April 4

Course Learning Outcomes: 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, and 8.

Brescia Competencies: All.

Your final paper represents the culmination of your research experience. You will use journal article format to present the findings of your project. Your submission will include the following components: abstract, introduction, literature review, methods, findings, conclusion, and references.

<u>Late Penalty</u>: Any project component that is submitted late will incur a 5% penalty per day.

To be successful at carrying out your project it is important to engage in your research on an ongoing basis and be ever mindful of your ethical commitments to project participants. It is incumbent upon you to ensure "minimal risk" to all those involved in the project. The weekly class meetings, course materials outlined in the class schedule, and your professor and classmates more generally will help to prepare you for and see you through your project.

#### Academic Accommodation

For course components worth 10% or more of the total course grade, please see the Academic Policies and Regulations section at the end of this course outline or consult the Academic Calendar.

For course components worth less than 10% of the total course grade (i.e., participation during one of our weekly class meetings), documentation is not required. Whenever possible you should provide notification in advance of your absence. If advance notification is not possible, please contact me within two business days.

#### **Course Content**

#### Fall Semester

### September 13. Introduction: Course Overview & Meeting Your Classmates

• Start thinking about a research topic that you would like to investigate through ethnographic methods and interpretive theory. It must be ethical and feasible.

#### September 20. Theory & Research Methods Review

• KV&S: Introduction: Invitation to the Craft of Qualitative Research

### September 27. Developing an Interpretivist Ethnographic Understanding of Social Life

• OWL: Ch. 1. Studying the Human Condition. In Prus, Robert. 1997. Subcultural Mosaics and Intersubjective Realities: An Ethnographic Agenda for Pragmatizing the Social Sciences. New York: SUNY Press.

### October 4. Planning Your Project

- KV&S: pp. 7-9. Planning Your Project
- KV&S: Ch. 1. "The Person Behind the Research": Reflexivity & the Qualitative Research Process
- KV&S: Ch. 2. The Role of Unpredictability in Ethnographic Research
- KV&S: Ch. 3. Collateral Damage: Preparing Your Friends and Family for Your Ethnography

#### October 11. Ethical Issues

- OWL: Ch. 10. Qualitative Research in 2018 2nd edition of Tri-Council Policy Statement: Ethical Conduct for Research Involving Humans.
- KV&S: pp. 43-45. Navigating Ethical Dilemmas
- KV&S: Ch. 5. Living Your Ethics: "It's" Not Just a Dusty Document
- KV&S: Ch. 8. Social Regulation and Ethics in Research

### October 18. Gaining Access

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 75-77. Managing Insider/Outsider Status While Gaining Access
- KV&S: Ch. 9. An Insider's Perspective on Research with Policewomen in Canada
- KV&S: Ch. 10. Politics and Tensions of Doing Transgender Research: Lessons Learned by a Straight-White-Cisgender Man

### October 25. Doing Observation

- KV&S: pp. 141-143. Doing Observation
- KV&S: Ch. 19. Reconsidering Relations in the Field: Attending to Dominance Processes in the Ethnographic Encounter
- KV&S: Ch. 20. Minding the Gap at the Limits of Observation
- RESEARCH PROPOSAL AND ETHICS APPLICATION DUE (20%)

### November 1. Fall Study Break

### November 8. Establishing Trust and Rapport

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 105-106. Experiencing Emotions While Establishing Trust and Rapport
- ❖ KV&S: Ch. 15. Personal Reputation as an "In" to Field Research Settings
- ❖ KV&S: Ch. 16. "You Are Not Allowed to Be Here...": Ethnography of Rejection, Shame & Hurt

### November 15. Doing Interviews I: Preparing for & Conducting In-depth Interviews

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 175-177. Doing Interviews
- \* KV&S: Ch. 22. "Show and Tell": Using Objects as Visual Interview Guides in Qualitative Interviewing
- KV&S: Ch. 24. "Opening Access" to Open-Access Editors: Communication Technologies in Long Distance Interviewing

# November 22. Doing Interviews II: After the Interview & Issues in Qualitative Interviewing

- ❖ OWL: Warren et al. 2003. "After the Interview." Qualitative Sociology 26(1):93-110.
- ❖ OWL: Ostrander, S. 1993. "'Surely you're not in this just to be helpful:' Access, Rapport, & Interviews in 3 Studies of Elites." *Journal of Contemporary Ethnography* 22(1):7-27.

### November 29. Collecting Other Forms of Data

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 215-217. Collecting Other Forms of Data
- \* KV&S: Ch. 27. Listening to Streets and Watching Paint Dry: Collecting Other Forms of Data
- ❖ KV&S: Ch. 31. Collecting Social Media Data in Qualitative Research

### December 6. Taking Stock & Moving Forward

- Consider what you have accomplished and where your research will take you next.
- FIRST DATA TRANSCRIPTS DUE (10%)

### Winter Semester

### January 10. Theorizing & Conceptual Development in Ethnography

• PS&K: Introduction: Exercises in Reflexivity: Situating Theory in Practice

### January 17. Developing Grounded Theory

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 1. Learning How to Speak of Sadness
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 2. Recollecting Good and Bad Days

# January 24. Working with Sensitizing Concepts

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 4. Improvising on Sensitizing Concepts
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 6. Behind the Conceptual Scene of Student Life and Exams

### January 31. Extending Theoretical Frames

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 9. Researching Alcoholics and Alcoholism in American Society
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 11. Telling Tales about How Concepts Develop: Stories from Ethnographic Encounters with the Moog Synthesizer

### February 7. Conceptualizing Community & Social Organization

- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 13. On Piecing the Puzzle: Researching Hassidic Jews
- ❖ PS&K: Ch. 14. Using a Gestalt Perspective to Analyze Children's Worlds

### February 14. Challenging Established Wisdom

- PS&K: Ch. 16. Making Theories from Water; or, Finding Stratification in Competitive Swimming
- PS&K: Ch. 17. Solving the Mysteries of Shelter Work for the Battered Woman

### February 21. Winter Study Break

# February 28. Analyzing Ethnographic Data

- KV&S: pp. 253-255. Analyzing Your Data
- KV&S: Ch. 33. Making Sense of Your Data: From Paralysis to Theoretical Engagement
- KV&S: Ch. 35. Analyzing Materiality
- SECOND DATA TRANSCRIPTS DUE (10%)

### March 7. Writing a Research Paper & Sharing Your Findings

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 333-335. Disseminating Your Findings to Scholars and Other Audiences
- \* KV&S: Ch. 42. Dissemination and Social Justice
- KV&S: Ch. 43. Promoting Qualitative Research in the Public Sphere: Lessons Learned from Online Criticisms

### March 14. Leaving the Field

- ❖ KV&S: pp. 301-303. Leaving the Field
- KV&S: Ch. 37. Leaving the Field/Can You Leave the Field?
- ❖ KV&S: Ch. 40. On (Still) Being Emotionally Attached to the Field

### March 21 and 28. Ethnographic Research & Interpretive Theory Symposium

• RESEARCH PRESENTATION (10%)

### April 4. Course Wrap-up & Discussion

• FINAL PAPER DUE (30%)

### 2022-23 Brescia University College Academic Policies and Regulations

#### 1. POLICY REGARDING ACADEMIC ACCOMMODATION

The complete policy regarding Accommodation for Illness - Undergraduate Students can be found at

https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_135

Students who have long-term or chronic medical conditions which may impede their ability to complete academic responsibilities should seek Academic Accommodation through Student Accessibility Services

(https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1 &SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_10).

Personal commitments (e.g., vacation flight bookings, work schedule) which conflict with a scheduled test, exam or course requirement are **not** grounds for academic accommodation.

Students who experience an illness or extenuating circumstance sufficiently severe to temporarily render them unable to meet academic requirements may submit a request for academic consideration through the following routes:

- 1. For medical absences, submitting a **Student Medical Certificate** (**SMC**) signed by a licensed medical or mental health practitioner:
- 2. For non-medical absences, submitting **appropriate documentation** (e.g., obituary, police report, accident report, court order, etc.) to their Academic Advisor. Students are encouraged to contact their Academic Advisor to clarify what documentation is acceptable.

# Request for Academic Consideration for a Medical Absence

When a student requests academic accommodation (e.g., extension of a deadline, a makeup exam) for work representing 10% or more of the student's overall grade in the course, it is the responsibility of the student to provide acceptable documentation to support a medical or compassionate claim. All such requests for academic accommodation **must** be made through an Academic Advisor and include supporting documentation.

Academic accommodation for illness will be granted only if the documentation indicates that the onset, duration and severity of the illness are such that the student could not reasonably be expected to complete their academic responsibilities. Minor ailments typically treated by overthe-counter medications will not normally be accommodated.

The following conditions apply for students seeking academic accommodation on medical grounds:

- Students must submit their Student Medical Certificate (SMC) along with a request for relief specifying the nature of the accommodation being requested no later than two business days after the date specified for resuming responsibilities. An SMC can be downloaded from https://www.uwo.ca/univsec/pdf/academic\_policies/appeals/medicalform.pdf;
- 2. In cases where there might be an extended absence or serious issue, students should submit their documentation promptly and consult their Academic Advisor for advice during their recovery period;
- 3. Whenever possible, students who require academic accommodation should provide notification and documentation in advance of due dates, scheduled tests or examinations, and other academic requirements:

- 4. Students **must** communicate with their instructors **no later than 24 hours** after the end of the period covered by the SMC to clarify how they will fulfil the academic expectations they may have missed during the absence;
- Appropriate academic accommodation will be determined by the Dean's Office/Academic Advisor in consultation with the course instructor(s). Academic accommodation may include extension of deadlines, waiver of attendance requirements, arranging Special Exams (make-ups), re-weighting course requirements, or granting late withdrawal without academic penalty.

#### 2. ACADEMIC CONCERNS

If you feel that you have a medical or personal challenge that is interfering with your work, contact your instructor and Academic Advisor as soon as possible. Problems may then be documented and possible arrangements to assist you can be discussed at the time of occurrence rather than on a retroactive basis. Retroactive requests for academic accommodation on medical or compassionate grounds are not normally considered.

If you think that you are too far behind to catch up or that your work load is not manageable, you should consult your Academic Advisor

(https://brescia.uwo.ca/enrolment\_services/academic\_advising/book\_an\_appointment.php). If you consider reducing your workload by dropping one or more courses, this must be done by the appropriate deadlines; please contact your Academic Advisor or see the list of sessional dates in the Academic Calendar (https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/SessionalDates.cfm?SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=).

You should consult with the course instructor and the Academic Advisor who can help you consider alternatives to dropping one or more courses. *Note that dropping a course may affect OSAP eligibility and/or Entrance Scholarship eligibility.* 

#### 3. ABSENCES

**Short Absences:** If you miss a class due to a minor illness or other problems, check your course outline for information regarding attendance requirements and make sure you are not missing a test or assignment. Cover any readings and arrange to borrow notes from a classmate. Contact the course instructor if you have any questions.

Please note that for asynchronous online courses, attendance or participation requirements maybe different than for synchronous or in-person courses.

**Extended Absences:** If you have an extended absence, you should contact the course instructor and an Academic Advisor. Your course instructor and Academic Advisor can discuss ways for you to catch up on missed work, and arrange academic accommodations if appropriate and warranted.

It is important to note that the Academic Dean may refuse permission to write the final examination in a course if the student has failed to maintain satisfactory academic standing throughout the year or for too frequent absence from the class or laboratory (<a href="https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5">https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=5</a> &SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page 64).

#### 4. SCHOLASTIC OFFENCES

Scholastic offences are taken seriously and students are directed to read the appropriate policy, specifically, the definition of what constitutes a Scholastic Offence at: <a href="https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_20">https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page\_20</a>.

Students are responsible for understanding the nature of and avoiding the occurrence of plagiarism and other academic offences. Note that such offences include plagiarism, cheating on an examination, submitting false or fraudulent assignments or credentials, impersonating a candidate, or submitting for credit in any course without the knowledge and approval of the instructor to whom it is submitted, any academic work for which credit has previously been obtained or is being sought in another course in the University or elsewhere. Students are advised to consult the section on Scholastic Discipline for Undergraduate Students in the Academic Calendar.

If you are in doubt about whether what you are doing is inappropriate or not, consult your instructor, the Academic Dean's Office, or the Registrar. A claim that "you didn't know it was wrong" is not accepted as an excuse.

The penalties for a student guilty of a scholastic offence (including plagiarism) include refusal of a passing grade in the assignment, refusal of a passing grade in the course, suspension from the University, and expulsion from the University.

### Plagiarism:

Students must write their essays and assignments in their own words. Whenever students take an idea or a passage from another author, they must acknowledge their debt both by using quotation marks where appropriate and by proper referencing such as footnotes or citations. Plagiarism is a major academic offence.

All required papers may be subject to submission for textual similarity review to the commercial plagiarism detection software under license to the University for the detection of plagiarism. All papers submitted for such checking will be included as source documents in the reference database for the purpose of detecting plagiarism of papers subsequently submitted to the system. Use of the service is subject to the licensing agreement, currently between The University of Western Ontario and Turnitin.com.

### **Computer-marked Tests/exams:**

Computer-marked multiple-choice tests and/or exams may be subject to submission for similarity review by software that will check for unusual coincidences in answer patterns that may indicate cheating. Software currently in use to score computer-marked multiple-choice tests and exams performs a similarity review as part of standard exam analysis.

#### 5. PROCEDURES FOR APPEALING ACADEMIC EVALUATIONS

All appeals of a grade must be directed first to the course instructor. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the course instructor, a written appeal is to be sent to the School Chair. If the response of the Chair is considered unsatisfactory to the student, they may then submit a written appeal to the Office of the Dean. If the student is not satisfied with the decision of the Dean, they may appeal to the Senate Review Board Academic (SRBA), if there are sufficient grounds for the appeal and if the matter falls within the jurisdiction of the SRBA. For information on academic appeals consult your Academic Advisor or see the Student Academic Appeals – Undergraduate in the Academic Calendar

https://www.westerncalendar.uwo.ca/PolicyPages.cfm?Command=showCategory&PolicyCategoryID=1&SelectedCalendar=Live&ArchiveID=#Page 14.

Note that final course marks are not official until the Academic Dean has reviewed and signed the final grade report for the course. If course marks deviate from acceptable and appropriate standards, the Academic Dean may require grades to be adjusted to align them with accepted grading practices.

#### 6. PREREQUISITES

Unless you have either the prerequisites for a course or written Special Permission from the Dean to enroll in it, you will be removed from the course and it will be deleted from your record. This decision may not be appealed. You will receive no adjustment to your fees in the event that you are dropped from a course for failing to have the necessary prerequisite(s).

#### 7. SUPPORT

# **Support Services**

The Brescia University College Registrar's website, with a link to Academic Advisors, is at <a href="http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/">http://brescia.uwo.ca/academics/registrar-services/</a>. Students can access supports through Brescia's Student Life Centre (<a href="http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/student-life/">http://brescia.uwo.ca/life/student-life/</a>) and Learning Development & Success at Western (<a href="https://www.uwo.ca/sdc/learning/">https://www.uwo.ca/sdc/learning/</a>).

#### **Mental Health and Wellness**

Students may experience a range of issues that can cause barriers to your learning, such as increased anxiety, feeling overwhelmed, feeling down or lost, difficulty concentrating and/or lack of motivation. Services are available to assist you with addressing these and other concerns you may be experiencing. You can obtain information about how to obtain help for yourself or others through **Health & Wellness at Brescia**,

https://brescia.uwo.ca/student\_life/health\_and\_wellness/index.php

and Health and Wellness at Western, http://uwo.ca/health/mental\_wellbeing/index.html.

#### **Sexual Violence**

All members of the Brescia University College community have a right to work and study in an environment that is free from any form of sexual violence. Brescia University College recognizes that the prevention of, and response to, Sexual Violence is of particular importance in the university environment. Sexual Violence is strictly prohibited and unacceptable and will not be tolerated. Brescia is committed to preventing Sexual Violence and creating a safe space for anyone in the Brescia community who has experienced Sexual Violence.

If you or someone you know has experienced any form of Sexual Violence, you may access resources at <a href="https://brescia.uwo.ca/safe">https://brescia.uwo.ca/safe</a> campus/sexual violence/index.php.

Portions of this document were taken from the Academic Calendar, the Handbook of Academic and Scholarship Policy, and the Academic Handbook of Senate Regulations. This document is a summary of relevant regulations and does not supersede the academic policies and regulations of the Senate of the University of Western Ontario.